Date **26.06.2013**

Vara Research GmbH Baseler Straße 48 60329 Frankfurt am Main www.vararesearch.de



Buy (old: Buy) **PT: € 46.75** (alt: € 46.75)

Changes

| • | 201 | 13E | 2014E | | |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | New | Delta | New | Delta | |
| Sales | 47.1 | 0% | 54.1 | 0% | |
| EBIT | 6.8 | 0% | 8.6 | 0% | |
| EPS | 2.85 | 0% | 3.61 | 0% | |
| EPS* | 2.85 | 0% | 3.61 | 0% | |
| DPS | 0.70 | 0% | 0.70 | 0% | |

*clean

Homepage: www.gksoftware.de

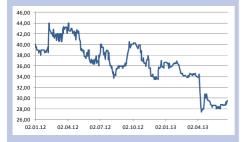
Industry: IT/Software

| ISIN | DE0007571424 |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Bloomberg | GKS:GR |
| Price (24.06.13): | € 29.50 |
| Market Cap: | € 53 Mio. |
| Enterprise Value: | € 52 Mio. |
| Ø-volume (100 days): | € 47,423 |
| 52W High: | € 40.50 |
| 52W Low: | € 27 00 |

| Financial Calendar | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| 28.08.2013 | Q2 report |

| Shareholder structure | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| GK Software Holding | 52.3% |
| Scherzer & Co. AG | 5.2% |
| R. Gläß | 3.5% |
| S. Kronmüller | 2.2% |

Share performance



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GK SOFTWARE AG

Q1 is no surprise, sights are set on the second half

In Q1, GK SOFTWARE achieved an increase in sales of 21.8%, mainly as a result of inorganic growth effects. Traditional core business tapered off due to a significantly weaker licensing business. The now negative EBIT (€-0.4 million vs. €1.4 million in the same period of last year) reflects, first and foremost, previous capacity-building activities. We do not expect a recovery of the organic increase in sales - and therefore also a high utilization of established capacity until the second half of the year: in Q2, sales are expected to remain at a similar level as achieved in Q1. From Q3 onwards, we expect more (international) license sales from the SAP cooperation which would be high-margin sales that would then, in turn, significantly improve profitability from sales. Based on our estimates, GK is in a more favourable position over peer companies with 2013 EV/sales at 1.1, and DCF analysis also signals room at the top. The decisive trigger for the stock continues to be achieving successful results in international sales, and if these results are achieved for the second half, then investor confidence is likely to return.

Investment Highlights

- With further persistent reluctance of capital investment from the retail chains, GK SOFTWARE was only able to increase its quarterly sales figure by its acquisition of the AWEK Group (sales volume Q1: €2.5 million). While maintenance and services showed slight organic growth, the fall in sales of licenses (€0.36 million vs. €1.67 million) was responsible for the 13.1% decline in reported sales figures for GK/Retail, its core business unit.
- Apart from the current accumulation of investment for strategic IT projects, the general (macro) environment is quite favourable. The retail market compared against the previous year has been particularly stable, with 43% of retailers wanting to invest more than was invested in the preceding year according to a 2013 industry sector survey. Despite continued use of outdated solutions (25% of point of sale systems are older than 10 years), it is not yet entirely clear if the additional investment will flow into IT. Retail is at a crossroads: although it is indeed certain that the future belongs to Omni-Channel Retailing approaches, the ambiguity of implementation and lack of best practices projects both serve at present to extend the duration of sales cycles. We see GK as being well-equipped in regards to the Omni-Channel approach which is why the company is likely to benefit disproportionately from the dissipation of the investment backlog.
- The cooperation with SAP has not yet fully met expectations on the one hand and on the other hand has led to at least 10 projects. So far, two GK/SAP projects Dohle (Q1) and Modis (Q2) have been reported this year. We expect a medium-term push for cooperation through the reseller agreement for North America that was concluded in May 2013.

Key figures

| | - , | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| | Sales | Net result | adj. EPS | adj. P/E | EV/ Sales | EV/ EBIT | EBIT Margin | ROE (%) |
| 2011 | 31.8 | 4.6 | 2.55 | 16.77 | 2.14 | 10.23 | 21.0% | 17.4% |
| 2012 | 28.4 | 0.7 | 0.38 | 100.8 | 2.39 | 86.58 | 2.8% | 2.4% |
| 2013e | 47.1 | 5.1 | 2.85 | 10.35 | 1.11 | 7.67 | 14.5% | 16.1% |
| 2014e | 54.1 | 6.5 | 3.61 | 8.17 | 0.97 | 6.06 | 16.0% | 17.1% |
| 2015e | 59.5 | 8.1 | 4.50 | 6.55 | 0.88 | 4.90 | 18.0% | 18.4% |
| | | | | Sour | ce: Comp | any Data/ | Vara Resear | rch GmbH |

Milestones reached in US business endeavours and...

... a full pipeline of orders should bring about a noticeable recovery in the second half In the US, GK reached several milestones that should soon materialize into sales and projects. The reseller agreement with SAP extended to North America in May 2013 and was accompanied by an implementation partnership with RedIron, the key implementation partner for the existing SAP-POS-Solution (Triversity). RedIron has worked with 90% of all large retail chains who use this solution. This suggests something for the near future for the US business, because it is likely that retailers who have been using the old POS solution from SAP up until now will continue to choose an SAP-based solution as part of a modernizing IT update due to the integration of SAP-ERP systems. In projects such as these, GK would participate through the sale of its own modules.

The outlook for sales is good according to the data from company reports. This applies both for direct sales as well as for partner-based sales. There are several ongoing calls for tender in Germany and abroad where GK is well-positioned with its own range of solutions. Currently, several implementation partners (including HP) are preparing for the introduction of the GK/Retail-Solution outside the DACH region.

■ Profit and Loss Statement in EURm

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Sales | 27.690 | 31.753 | 28.426 | 47.118 | 54.057 | 59.463 |
| Change in finished goods and work in progress | 0.000 | 0.000 | -0.127 | -0.211 | -0.242 | -0.266 |
| Other own costs capitalized | 0.649 | 1.489 | 0.748 | 0.679 | 0.779 | 0.857 |
| Other operating income | 1.368 | 0.729 | 1.658 | 1.248 | 1.432 | 1.575 |
| Total performance | 29.706 | 33.971 | 30.704 | 48.834 | 56.026 | 61.629 |
| Cost of material | -1.540 | -0.611 | -0.673 | -1.049 | -0.393 | -0.432 |
| Gross profit | 28.166 | 33.360 | 30.031 | 47.785 | 55.633 | 61.196 |
| Personnel expenses | -14.840 | -18.601 | -19.773 | -28.460 | -32.726 | -34.885 |
| Other operating expenses | -5.344 | -6.158 | -7.401 | -9.859 | -11.235 | -12.284 |
| EBITDA | 7.982 | 8.601 | 2.858 | 9.466 | 11.671 | 14.027 |
| Depreciation/amortisation | -1.548 | -1.947 | -2.073 | -2.634 | -3.022 | -3.324 |
| EBIT | 6.435 | 6.654 | 0.785 | 6.832 | 8.649 | 10.703 |
| Financial result | -0.128 | -0.085 | 0.035 | 0.024 | 0.044 | 0.136 |
| Non operating result before taxes | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| EBT | 6.307 | 6.569 | 0.819 | 6.857 | 8.693 | 10.840 |
| Non operating result after taxes | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Taxes | -1.836 | -2.005 | -0.144 | -1.757 | -2.228 | -2.777 |
| Minority interest | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Net result | 4.471 | 4.564 | 0.675 | 5.100 | 6.466 | 8.062 |
| Adjustments | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Adjusted net result | 4.471 | 4.564 | 0.675 | 5.100 | 6.466 | 8.062 |
| Average number of shares | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 |
| EPS | 2.50 | 2.55 | 0.38 | 2.85 | 3.61 | 4.50 |
| Adjusted EPS | 2.50 | 2.55 | 0.38 | 2.85 | 3.61 | 4.50 |
| DPS | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.88 |

■ Profit and Loss Statement as % of sales

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total performance | 107.3 | 107.0 | 108.0 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 103.6 |
| Cost of material | -5.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| Gross profit | 101.7 | 105.1 | 105.6 | 101.4 | 102.9 | 102.9 |
| Personnel expenses | -53.6 | -58.6 | -69.6 | -60.4 | -60.5 | -58.7 |
| Other operating expenses | -19.3 | -19.4 | -26.0 | -20.9 | -20.8 | -20.7 |
| EBITDA | 28.8 | 27.1 | 10.1 | 20.1 | 21.6 | 23.6 |
| Depreciation/amortisation | -5.6 | -6.1 | -7.3 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -5.6 |
| EBIT | 23.2 | 21.0 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 18.0 |
| Financial result | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Non operating result before taxes | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EBT | 22.8 | 20.7 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 18.2 |
| Non operating result after taxes | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Taxes | -6.6 | -6.3 | -0.5 | -3.7 | -4.1 | -4.7 |
| Minority interest | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net result | 16.1 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 |
| Adjustments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Adjusted net result | 16.1 | 14.4 | 2.4 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 13.6 |

Source: GK SOFTWARE AG / Vara Research GmbH

■ Cash Flow Statement in EURm

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 1.668 | 4.747 | 3.064 | 0.054 | 6.692 | 9.232 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | -2.709 | -2.693 | -3.988 | -1.495 | -1.715 | -1.886 |
| thereof Capex | -2.980 | -2.447 | -4.048 | -1.495 | -1.715 | -1.886 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 3.844 | -1.636 | -2.673 | -0.179 | -1.251 | -1.262 |
| Change in cash and securities | 2.805 | 0.417 | -3.594 | -1.620 | 3.727 | 6.083 |
| Cash and securities at the end of the period | 13.442 | 13.859 | 10.265 | 8.645 | 12.372 | 18.455 |

Source: GK SOFTWARE AG / Vara Research GmbH

■ Balance Sheet in EURm

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Long term assets | 13.166 | 13.664 | 15.770 | 19.630 | 18.323 | 16.885 |
| Intangible assets | 9.116 | 9.540 | 10.884 | 9.591 | 8.298 | 7.005 |
| Tangible assets | 4.050 | 4.124 | 4.884 | 5.038 | 5.023 | 4.878 |
| Financial assets | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 | 5.002 | 5.002 | 5.002 |
| Current assets | 31.110 | 29.084 | 26.462 | 33.159 | 39.973 | 48.461 |
| Inventories | 0.000 | 0.000 | 1.019 | 1.688 | 1.937 | 2.131 |
| Accounts Receivables | 14.110 | 11.945 | 11.629 | 19.275 | 22.114 | 24.325 |
| Other current assets | 3.558 | 3.279 | 3.550 | 3.550 | 3.550 | 3.550 |
| Cash and securities | 13.442 | 13.859 | 10.265 | 8.645 | 12.372 | 18.455 |
| Other assets | 0.529 | 0.727 | 1.826 | 1.826 | 1.826 | 1.826 |
| Total assets | 44.805 | 43.475 | 44.058 | 54.615 | 60.122 | 67.172 |
| Equity | 24.332 | 28.231 | 28.187 | 35.108 | 40.323 | 47.123 |
| Reserves | 24.332 | 28.231 | 28.187 | 35.108 | 40.323 | 47.123 |
| Minorities | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Provisions | 0.921 | 1.109 | 4.271 | 4.353 | 4.439 | 4.529 |
| Liabilities | 17.060 | 11.462 | 10.114 | 13.668 | 13.874 | 14.034 |
| Interest bearing liabilities | 5.983 | 5.243 | 3.475 | 6.475 | 6.475 | 6.475 |
| Accounts Payables | 0.476 | 0.329 | 0.843 | 1.397 | 1.603 | 1.763 |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 10.601 | 5.891 | 5.795 | 5.795 | 5.795 | 5.795 |
| Other liabilities | 2.491 | 2.672 | 1.487 | 1.487 | 1.487 | 1.487 |
| Total equity and liabilities | 44.805 | 43.475 | 44.058 | 54.615 | 60.122 | 67.172 |

■ Balance Sheet as % of total assets

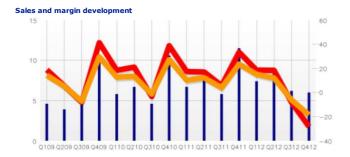
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Long term assets | 29.4 | 31.4 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 30.5 | 25.1 |
| Intangible assets | 20.3 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 17.6 | 13.8 | 10.4 |
| Tangible assets | 9.0 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.3 |
| Financial assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| Current assets | 69.4 | 66.9 | 60.1 | 60.7 | 66.5 | 72.1 |
| Inventories | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Accounts Receivables | 31.5 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 36.2 |
| Other current assets | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Cash and securities | 30.0 | 31.9 | 23.3 | 15.8 | 20.6 | 27.5 |
| Other assets | 1.2 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Total assets | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Equity | 54.3 | 64.9 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 67.1 | 70.2 |
| Reserves | 54.3 | 64.9 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 67.1 | 70.2 |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Provisions | 2.1 | 2.6 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| Liabilities | 38.1 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 20.9 |
| Interest bearing liabilities | 13.4 | 12.1 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.6 |
| Accounts Payables | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 23.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.6 |
| Other liabilities | 5.6 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Total equity and liabilities | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

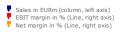
Source: GK SOFTWARE AG / Vara Research GmbH $\,$

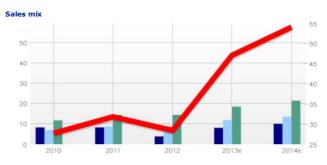
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013e | 2014e | 2015e |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | | | | | |
| Valuation ratios | | | | | | |
| Share price (in EUR) | 50.00 | 42.75 | 42.75 | 29.50 | 29.50 | 29.50 |
| Market Cap | 89.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Enterprise Value (in EURm) | 82.4 | 68.1 | 61.0 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 |
| EV/Sales | 2.98 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 1.11 | 0.97 | 0.88 |
| EV/EBITDA | 10.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| EV/EBIT | 12.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 4.9 |
| P/E reported | 20.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 |
| P/E clean | 20.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 |
| PCPS | 15.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| Price-to-book ratio | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| ■ Profitability ratios | | | | | | |
| EBITDA margin | 28.8% | 27.1% | 10.1% | 20.1% | 21.6% | 23.6% |
| EBIT margin | 23.2% | 21.0% | 2.8% | 14.5% | 16.0% | 18.0% |
| Pre tax margin | 22.8% | 20.7% | 2.9% | 14.6% | 16.1% | 18.2% |
| Net margin | 16.1% | 14.4% | 2.4% | 10.8% | 12.0% | 13.6% |
| ROE | 22.6% | 17.4% | 2.4% | 16.1% | 17.1% | 18.4% |
| ROCE | 38.5% | 31.2% | 3.8% | 20.5% | 21.4% | 25.6% |
| ■ Productivity ratios | | | | | | |
| Sales/employees (in EUR '000) | 75.7 | 78.4 | 51.6 | 77.4 | 80.8 | 81.2 |
| Gross profit/employees (in '000) | 12.2 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 11.0 |
| Net result/employees (in '000) | 366 | 405 | 551 | 609 | 669 | 733 |
| ■ Number of employees | | | | | | |
| Financial ratios | 54.3% | 64.9% | 64.0% | 64.3% | 67.1% | 70.2% |
| Equity ratio | -29.3% | -29.8% | -0.3% | -1.1% | -10.0% | -21.2% |
| Gearing | 1.0% | 1.2% | 1.2% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 3.0% |
| ■ Dividend yield | | | | | | |
| Cash-flow ratio | 3.30 | 3.74 | 2.43 | 4.37 | 5.35 | 6.41 |
| Cash-flow per share | 1.64 | 2.37 | 1.28 | 3.53 | 4.39 | 5.36 |
| Other ratios | | | | | | |
| Depreciation/Sales | 5.6% | 6.1% | 7.3% | 5.6% | 5.6% | 5.6% |
| Capex/Sales | 10.8% | 7.7% | 7.2% | 3.2% | 3.2% | 3.2% |
| Working Capital/Sales | 49.2% | 36.6% | 41.5% | 41.5% | 41.5% | 41.5% |
| Tax rate | 29.1% | 30.5% | 17.6% | 25.6% | 25.6% | 25.6% |
| | 23.170 | 50.570 | 17.1070 | 25.070 | 23.0 /0 | 25.070 |

Source: GK SOFTWARE AG / Vara Research GmbH $\,$

Key Charts

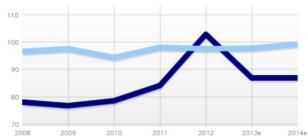






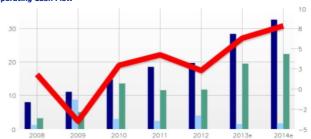


Cost efficiency



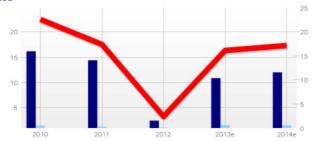
Operating costs/Sales (Line, left axis)
Gross margin in % (Line, left axis)

Operating Cash Flow



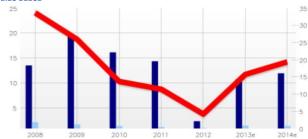
- Personal expences in EUR (Column, left axis)
 Capex in EURm (Column, left axis)
 Peta Net Working Capital in EURm (Column, left axis)
 Free-Cash-Flow in EURm (Line, right axis)





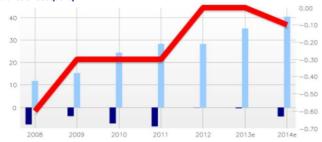


Value added



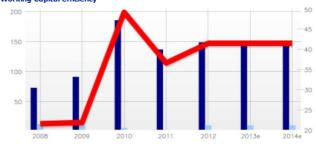
- Net margin in % (Column, left axis)
 Equity turnover (Column, left axis)
 EBITDA/Enterprise Value (Line, right axis)

Balance sheet quality

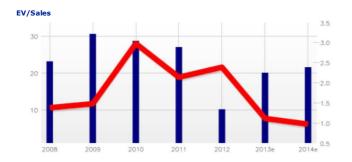


▼ Net debt in EURm (Column, left axis) ■ Equity in EURm (Column, left axis) ■ Net Gearing (Line, right axis)

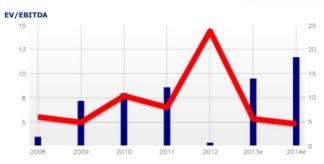
Working Capital efficiency



- DSO (Column, left axis)
 DPO (Column, left axis)
 Net Working Capital/Sales (Line, right axis)

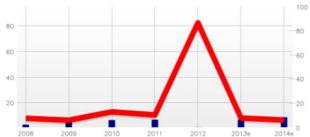






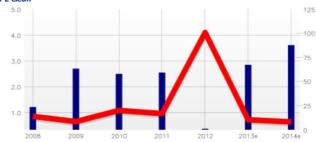
EBITDA in EURm (column, left axis)
EV/EBITDA (Line, right axis)

EV/EBIT



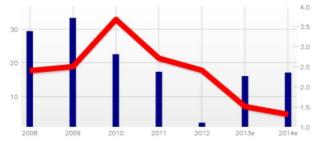
EBIT in EURm (column, left axis)

EV/EBIT (Line, right axis)



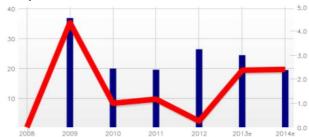
▼ EPS clean in EUR (column, left axis)▼ PE clean (Line, right axis)

P/BV



ROE in % (column, left axis)
P/NAV (Line, right axis)

Dividend yield in %



Payout ratio in % (column, left axis)
Dividend yield in % (Line, right axis)

A. Disclosures in accordance with § 34 b WpHG (German Securities Trading Act), Finanzanalyseverordnung (FinAnV) (Ordinance on the Analysis of Financial Instruments):

I. Disclosures on authorship, responsible company, regulatory authority:

Company responsible for the publication: Vara Research GmbH Authors of this financial analysis: Daniel Großjohann, Analyst and Michael Vara, Analyst and Managing Director of Vara Research GmbH

Vara Research GmbH is subject to regulation through the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin).

Previous financial analyses:

| Company | Date | Rating | Target price |
|-----------------------|------------|--------|--------------|
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 04/22/2010 | Hold | € 50.85 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 06/21/2010 | Hold | € 50.85 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 09/08/2010 | Hold | € 56.95 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 12/02/2010 | Hold | € 56.00 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 01/19/2011 | Hold | € 55.70 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 05/16/2011 | Buy | € 56.45 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 06/20/2011 | Buy | € 56.45 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 08/16/2011 | Buy | € 50.90 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 09/08/2011 | Buy | € 52.70 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 11/14/2011 | Buy | € 53.45 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 12/14/2011 | Buy | € 53.45 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 03/06/2012 | Buy | € 53.45 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 05/07/2012 | Buy | € 58.50 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 06/27/2012 | Buy | € 58.50 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 01/07/2013 | Buy | € 56.50 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 04/15/2013 | Buy | € 46.75 |
| GK SOFTWARE AG | 05/13/2013 | Buy | € 46.75 |

II. Additional disclosures:

1. Information sources:

Material sources of information for preparing this document are publications in domestic and foreign media such as information services (including but not limited to Reuters, VWD, Bloomberg, DPA –AFX), business press (including but not limited to Börsenzeitung, Handelsblatt, Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, Financial Times), professional publications, published statistics, rating agencies as well as publications of the analysed issuers.

Furthermore, discussions were held with the Management for the purpose of preparing the company study. The analysis was provided to the issuer prior to going to press; no changes were made afterwards, however.

2. Summary of the valuation principles and methods used in preparation of the analysis:

Vara Research GmbH uses a 3-level absolute share rating system. The ratings pertain to a time horizon of up to 12 months.

BUY: the expected price trend of the share amounts to at least +15%. NEUTRAL: The expected price trend lies between -15% and +15%. SELL: The expected price trend amounts to more than -15%.

The following valuation methods are used when valuing companies: Multiplier models (price/earnings, price/cash flow, price/book value, EV/revenues, EV/EBIT, EV/EBITA, EV/EBITDA), peer group comparisons, historical valuation approaches, discounting models (DCF, DDM), break-up value approaches or asset valuation approaches. The valuation models are dependent upon macroeconomic measures such as interest, currencies, raw materials and assumptions concerning the economy. In addition, market moods influence the valuation of companies. Furthermore, the approaches are based on expectations that can change quickly and without warning, according to industry-specific developments. As a result, the results of the valuation and target prices derived from the models can change correspondingly. The results of the valuation are based on a period of 12 months. They are, however, subject to market conditions and represent a snapshot. They can be reached more quickly or more slowly or be revised upwards or downwards.



- 3. Date of initial publication of the financial analysis: (06/26/2013)
- 4. Date and time of the prices of financial instruments disclosed therein:

(Price on 06/24/2013)

5. Updates:

We have currently not yet set a fixed date to provide a precise update of this analysis. Vara Research GmbH reserves the right to update the analysis unannounced.

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