(CDAX, Software/IT)



_		Value Indicators:	EUR	Share data:		Description:	
Buy		DCF:	130.60	Bloomberg:	GKS GR	Leading software company f	or
				Reuters:	GKSG	stationary retailers	01
EUR 130.0	(EUR 139.00)			ISIN:	DE0007571424	•	
LOK 100.0	(2011 100100)	Market Snapshot:	EUR m	Shareholders:		Risk Profile (WRe):	2018
		Market cap:	146.3	Freefloat	39.5 %	Beta:	1.4
Duine	EUD 77 40	No. of shares (m):	1.9	GK Software Holding	49.6 %	Price / Book:	3.4 >
Price	EUR 77.40	EV:	151.9	SAP	5.3 %	Equity Ratio:	39 %
Upside	68.0 %	Freefloat MC:	57.8	Rainer Gläß	3.3 %	Net Fin. Debt / EBITDA:	0.3 x
		Ø Trad. Vol. (30d):	85.25 th	Stephan Kronmüller	2.3 %	Net Debt / EBITDA:	0.5 >

Licences remain critical to success

Stated Figui	es Q3/2018	3:						Comment on Figures:
in EUR m	Q3/18	Q3/18e	Q3/17	уоу	9 M / 18	9 M / 17	yoy	 The figures presented by GK Software for the first nine months and thir quarter of 2018 respectively fell short of expectations.
Sales	25.9	29.0	218	18.8%	74.9	65.9	13.6%	 The reason for this was, again, a lack of licence revenues an postponed orders with low volume.
EBITDA	1.4	4.0	14	1.3%	3.8	6.7	-43.1%	
margin	5.6%	13.8%	6.5%		5.1%	10.2%		

In every fiscal year to date, the fourth quarter has been of exceptional importance for GK Software as the classical client in the retail sector tends to renew its licences in Q4 in the framework of its budgeting processes. At the same time the realisation of the licence revenue for GK takes place at the time of contract finalisation. The combination of these two effects mean that, especially in FY 2018, the success of the fiscal year depends on the fourth quarter amid very low visibility. While the Q3 result probably did not turn out to be quite as weak as stated owing to minor postponement effects, the lion's share of the earnings will nevertheless be generated by licences in Q4. Especially based on the successful sales agreement with SAP, high licence revenues are expected. However, from today's perspective, a cautious approach seems sensible (see below). Strategically, GK's positioning remains excellent. This can be seen, for one, in the categorisation of the solution "SAP Omnichannel by GK" as leading (Forrester), but mainly in the regular acquisition of new customers especially in North America. Additionally, it managed to equip a subsidiary of Walmart (India) with GK solutions for the first time, which increases the chance of working with the North American unit.

GK recently underlined its target of becoming a leading supplier in North America in the billion-dollar market for retail solutions.

Based on reduced forecasts, the GK share continues to be rated Buy. The price target amounts to EUR 130 (139).

Changes in E	estimates:					
FY End: 31.12. in EUR m	2018e (old)	+ / -	2019e (old)	+ / -	2020e (old)	+/-
Sales	110.0	-4.5 %	126.5	-4.5 %	145.5	-4.5 %
EBITDA	15.5	-21.5 %	21.6	-10.1 %	29.2	-9.3 %
EBIT	10.3	-29.9 %	15.7	-12.2 %	22.4	-10.7 %
EPS	0.0	-37.2 %	0.0	-13.7 %	0.0	-11.7 %

Comment on Changes:

- For 2018 and the coming years, the share of software licence revenue is expected to be lower than initially assumed (WRe).
- Furthermore, on an after-tax basis, the costs for the convertible bond have already been fully recognised, in contrast to the assumption (WRe), and additionally the financial result achievable from free cash is expected to be lower than anticipated (WRe). These adjustments, however, have no effect on the price target (DCF).



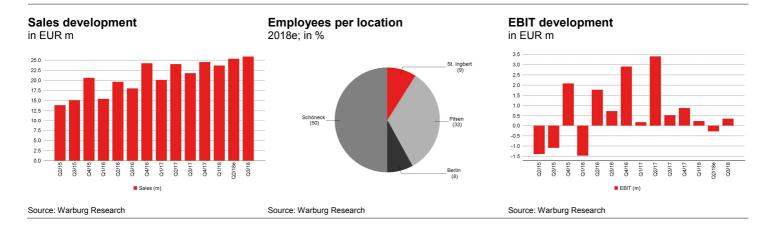
Rel. Performance vs CDAX:	
1 month:	-6.8 %
6 months:	-19.6 %
Year to date:	-19.8 %
Trailing 12 months:	-18.9 %

Company eve	ents:

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FY End: 31.12.	CAGR							
in EUR m	(17-20e)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Sales	15.4 %	44.6	62.6	77.3	90.5	105.0	120.8	138.9
Change Sales yoy		5.1 %	40.3 %	23.5 %	17.0 %	16.1 %	15.0 %	15.0 %
Gross profit margin		89.6 %	87.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %
EBITDA	44.6 %	0.0	2.2	7.8	8.8	12.2	19.4	26.5
Margin		0.1 %	3.5 %	10.1 %	9.7 %	11.6 %	16.1 %	19.1 %
EBIT	58.8 %	-3.0	-1.3	3.9	5.0	7.2	13.8	20.0
Margin		-6.8 %	-2.0 %	5.1 %	5.5 %	6.9 %	11.4 %	14.4 %
Net income	53.1 %	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	9.6	14.0
EPS	53.1 %	-0.99	-0.79	1.50	2.05	2.40	5.02	7.35
EPS adj.	53.1 %	-0.99	-0.79	1.50	2.05	2.40	5.02	7.35
DPS	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.50	0.50
Dividend Yield		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.6 %	0.6 %	0.6 %
FCFPS		-1.15	0.20	0.63	3.70	-0.96	1.06	3.57
FCF / Market cap		-3.4 %	-0.3 %	1.4 %	3.9 %	-1.2 %	1.4 %	4.6 %
EV / Sales		1.6 x	1.2 x	1.3 x	2.0 x	1.5 x	1.3 x	1.1 x
EV / EBITDA		n.a.	33.7 x	12.5 x	20.9 x	12.5 x	7.8 x	5.5 x
EV / EBIT		n.a.	n.a.	24.8 x	36.7 x	21.1 x	11.0 x	7.3 x
P/E		n.a.	n.a.	30.8 x	46.0 x	32.3 x	15.4 x	10.5 x
P / E adj.		n.a.	n.a.	30.8 x	46.0 x	32.3 x	15.4 x	10.5 x
FCF Potential Yield	d	1.6 %	2.8 %	7.3 %	4.5 %	6.7 %	10.2 %	14.3 %
Net Debt		-7.4	8.8	10.5	3.7	5.6	4.5	-1.3
ROCE (NOPAT)		n.a.	n.a.	8.1 %	10.6 %	11.3 %	18.6 %	23.7 %
Guidance:	n.a.							



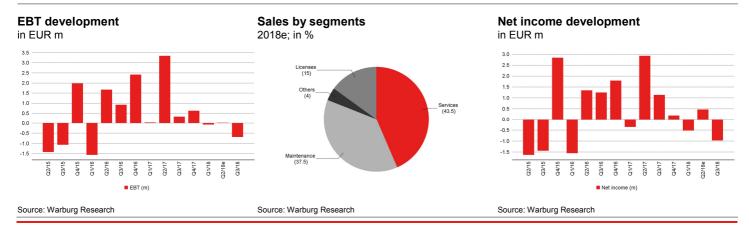


Company Background

- GK Software is the leading software supplier for retailers.
- As well as standard processes, GK Software solutions facilitate special requirements such as bonus programmes, the recording of fiscal details and the seamless integration in back-end solutions.
- The business activities of GK Software divides into two segments the sale of product licences and the corresponding services.

Competitive Quality

- The structural advantages of GK Software are compelling:
- GK Software's leading solution is completely Java-based, which makes it lean, platform independent and means it can be operated
 on the exisiting customer infrastructure.
- For many retail projects, GK competitors tend to undercalculate their bids and as a consequence are unable to complete the project on time and within budget.
- GK has outstanding reference clients (Hornbach, Kaufhof, Doublas, Netto, Tchibo, T-Punkt, Thalia, JYSK Nordic...)
- At the same time, GK Software's personnel costs are, depending on the location, often about 20% below those of a similar project team of a large system integrator.





DCF model														
	Detailed	d forecas	t period				٦	Γransition	al period					Term. Value
Figures in EUR m	2018e	2019e	2020e	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	
Sales	105.0	120.8	138.9	151.4	160.4	170.1	180.3	191.1	202.6	214.7	227.6	239.0	250.9	
Sales change	16.1 %	15.0 %	15.0 %	9.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	6.0 %	5.0 %	5.0 %	2.5 %
EBIT	7.2	13.8	20.0	22.7	25.7	28.9	30.6	32.5	34.4	36.5	38.7	40.6	42.7	
EBIT-margin	6.9 %	11.4 %	14.4 %	15.0 %	16.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	17.0 %	
Tax rate (EBT)	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	
NOPAT	5.1	9.8	14.2	16.1	18.2	20.5	21.8	23.1	24.4	25.9	27.5	28.8	30.3	
Depreciation	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.5	7.2	5.7	6.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	
in % of Sales	4.7 %	4.7 %	4.7 %	5.0 %	5.0 %	5.0 %	4.0 %	3.0 %	3.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	
Changes in provisions	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Change in Liquidity from														
- Working Capital	3.1	3.0	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	
- Capex	8.2	10.2	10.2	9.1	8.0	8.5	5.4	5.7	4.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	
Capex in % of Sales	7.8 %	8.5 %	7.4 %	6.0 %	5.0 %	5.0 %	3.0 %	3.0 %	2.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Free Cash Flow (WACC Model)	-1.3	2.2	7.0	10.9	16.6	18.8	21.7	21.1	24.4	23.7	25.1	26.8	28.1	29
PV of FCF	-1.2	2.0	5.7	8.2	11.3	11.7	12.4	11.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.5	146
share of PVs		2.50 %						41.00	6 %					56.44 %

Model parameter				Valuation (m)							
Derivation of WACC:		Derivation of Beta:		Present values 2030e	113						
				Terminal Value	146						
Debt ratio	0.00 %	Financial Strength	1.40	Financial liabilities	32						
Cost of debt (after tax)	4.2 %	Liquidity (share)	1.30	Pension liabilities	2						
Market return	7.00 %	Cyclicality	1.50	Hybrid capital	0						
Risk free rate	1.50 %	Transparency	1.50	Minority interest	0						
		Others	1.30	Market val. of investments	0						
				Liquidity	22	No. of shares (m)	1.9				
WACC	9.20 %	Beta	1.40	Equity Value	247	Value per share (EUR)	130.60				

Sens	itivity Va	lue per Sh	are (EUR)													
		Terminal (Growth								Delta EBIT	ī-margin					
Beta	WACC	1.75 %	2.00 %	2.25 %	2.50 %	2.75 %	3.00 %	3.25 %	Beta	WACC	-1.5 pp	-1.0 pp	-0.5 pp	+0.0 pp	+0.5 pp	+1.0 pp	+1.5 pp
1.58	10.2 %	104.14	105.81	107.59	109.48	111.50	113.66	115.97	1.58	10.2 %	96.80	101.03	105.25	109.48	113.71	117.93	122.16
1.49	9.7 %	112.86	114.86	117.00	119.28	121.73	124.36	127.19	1.49	9.7 %	105.67	110.21	114.74	119.28	123.82	128.36	132.89
1.45	9.5 %	117.67	119.86	122.21	124.73	127.43	130.35	133.50	1.45	9.5 %	110.60	115.31	120.02	124.73	129.44	134.15	138.86
1.40	9.2 %	122.81	125.22	127.81	130.60	133.59	136.83	140.35	1.40	9.2 %	115.90	120.80	125.70	130.60	135.49	140.39	145.29
1.35	9.0 %	128.32	130.98	133.85	136.93	140.26	143.88	147.81	1.35	9.0 %	121.63	126.73	131.83	136.93	142.03	147.13	152.23
1.31	8.7 %	134.24	137.19	140.36	143.79	147.51	151.55	155.96	1.31	8.7 %	127.84	133.16	138.47	143.79	149.11	154.42	159.74
1.22	8.2 %	147.52	151.15	155.08	159.36	164.04	169.16	174.80	1.22	8.2 %	141.93	147.74	153.55	159.36	165.17	170.99	176.80

- GK has been able to grow strongly in recent years and, last but not least, convince in terms of profitability
- The technological leadership position and the cooperation with SAP form a good basis for further growth
- This leading position in the world provides considerable scope for sales and earnings

GK Software



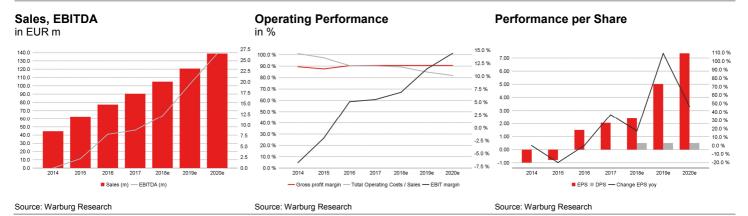
Valuation							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Price / Book	2.6 x	2.2 x	2.8 x	4.6 x	3.4 x	2.8 x	2.3 x
Book value per share ex intangibles	11.68	2.03	4.18	7.02	10.96	16.28	24.27
EV / Sales	1.6 x	1.2 x	1.3 x	2.0 x	1.5 x	1.3 x	1.1 x
EV / EBITDA	n.a.	33.7 x	12.5 x	20.9 x	12.5 x	7.8 x	5.5 x
EV / EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	24.8 x	36.7 x	21.1 x	11.0 x	7.3 x
EV / EBIT adj.*	n.a.	n.a.	24.8 x	36.7 x	21.1 x	11.0 x	7.3 x
P / FCF	n.a.	n.a.	73.7 x	25.5 x	n.a.	73.0 x	21.7 x
P/E	n.a.	n.a.	30.8 x	46.0 x	32.3 x	15.4 x	10.5 x
P / E adj.*	n.a.	n.a.	30.8 x	46.0 x	32.3 x	15.4 x	10.5 x
Dividend Yield	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.6 %	0.6 %	0.6 %
FCF Potential Yield (on market EV)	1.6 %	2.8 %	7.3 %	4.5 %	6.7 %	10.2 %	14.3 %
*Adjustments made for: -							



Consolidated profit & loss							
In EUR m	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Sales	44.6	62.6	77.3	90.5	105.0	120.8	138.9
Change Sales yoy	5.1 %	40.3 %	23.5 %	17.0 %	16.1 %	15.0 %	15.0 %
Increase / decrease in inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Own work capitalised	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Total Sales	45.1	63.1	77.7	90.5	106.1	122.0	140.3
Material expenses	5.2	8.3	7.7	8.5	10.9	12.6	14.4
Gross profit	40.0	54.9	70.0	81.9	95.1	109.4	125.8
Gross profit margin	89.6 %	87.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %	90.6 %
Personnel expenses	28.7	39.7	47.7	57.8	64.6	71.2	77.8
Other operating income	2.2	1.7	1.8	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.6
Other operating expenses	13.4	14.7	16.3	20.5	24.2	25.4	29.2
Unfrequent items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA	0.0	2.2	7.8	8.8	12.2	19.4	26.5
Margin	0.1 %	3.5 %	10.1 %	9.7 %	11.6 %	16.1 %	19.1 %
Depreciation of fixed assets	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1
EBITA	-0.9	1.2	6.7	7.4	10.6	17.6	24.4
Amortisation of intangible assets	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.2
Goodwill amortisation	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
EBIT	-3.0	-1.3	3.9	5.0	7.2	13.8	20.0
Margin	-6.8 %	-2.0 %	5.1 %	5.5 %	6.9 %	11.4 %	14.4 %
EBIT adj.	-3.0	-1.3	3.9	5.0	7.2	13.8	20.0
Interest income	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Interest expenses	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
Other financial income (loss)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBT	-3.0	-1.4	3.5	4.3	6.4	13.5	19.7
Margin	-6.7 %	-2.2 %	4.5 %	4.8 %	6.1 %	11.2 %	14.2 %
Total taxes	-1.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	3.9	5.7
Net income from continuing operations	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	9.6	14.0
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income before minorities	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	9.6	14.0
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	9.6	14.0
Margin	-4.2 %	-2.4 %	3.7 %	4.3 %	4.4 %	7.9 %	10.1 %
Number of shares, average	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
EPS	-0.99	-0.79	1.50	2.05	2.40	5.02	7.35
EPS adj.	-0.99	-0.79	1.50	2.05	2.40	5.02	7.35
*Adjustments made for:							

Guidance: n.a.

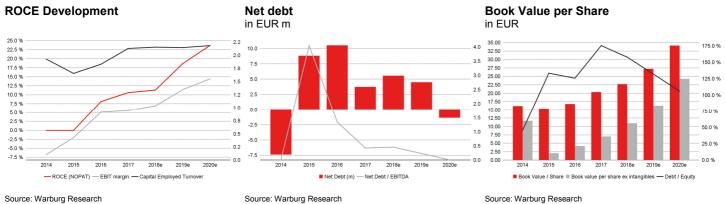
Financial Ratios							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Total Operating Costs / Sales	101.1 %	97.4 %	90.4 %	90.3 %	89.4 %	84.9 %	81.9 %
Operating Leverage	n.a.	-1.4 x	n.a.	1.6 x	2.8 x	6.0 x	3.0 x
EBITDA / Interest expenses	0.3 x	6.7 x	12.2 x	11.2 x	13.5 x	64.8 x	88.4 x
Tax rate (EBT)	37.4 %	-8.5 %	18.1 %	10.5 %	29.0 %	29.0 %	29.0 %
Dividend Payout Ratio	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	20.8 %	10.0 %	6.8 %
Sales per Employee	105,677	145,313	175,985	201,806	229,670	258,942	291,945





Consolidated balance sheet							
In EUR m	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020
Assets							
Goodwill and other intangible assets	8.5	25.2	23.8	25.4	22.3	20.8	18.7
thereof other intangible assets	2.9	20.2	18.8	21.4	18.5	17.3	15.5
thereof Goodwill	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3
Property, plant and equipment	5.0	5.8	8.9	14.2	20.5	26.5	32.3
Financial assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long-term assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fixed assets	13.4	30.9	32.7	39.6	42.8	47.4	51.1
Inventories	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1
Accounts receivable	9.2	12.6	18.0	17.7	20.5	23.6	27.2
Liquid assets	10.2	7.4	6.0	30.5	28.6	29.7	35.6
Other short-term assets	10.7	15.2	13.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Current assets	31.2	36.8	38.9	67.0	68.6	73.0	82.7
Total Assets	44.7	67.7	71.6	106.6	111.4	120.3	133.8
Liabilities and shareholders' equity							
Subscribed capital	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Capital reserve	18.2	18.2	18.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Retained earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	13.2	26.2
Other equity components	10.4	8.9	11.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.3
Shareholders' equity	30.6	29.0	31.7	38.7	43.2	51.8	64.9
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total equity	30.6	29.0	31.7	38.7	43.2	51.8	64.9
Provisions	4.1	6.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
thereof provisions for pensions and similar obligations	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Financial liabilities (total)	1.1	14.7	14.8	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
thereof short-term financial liabilities	0.3	3.2	5.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Accounts payable	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8
Other liabilities	7.2	15.9	19.3	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Liabilities	14.1	38.7	39.9	67.9	68.2	68.5	68.9
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	44.7	67.7	71.6	106.6	111.4	120.3	133.8

Financial Ratios							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Efficiency of Capital Employment							
Operating Assets Turnover	3.4 x	4.5 x	3.0 x	3.0 x	2.7 x	2.5 x	2.4 x
Capital Employed Turnover	1.9 x	1.7 x	1.8 x	2.1 x	2.2 x	2.1 x	2.2 x
ROA	-13.9 %	-4.9 %	8.6 %	9.8 %	10.7 %	20.2 %	27.4 %
Return on Capital							
ROCE (NOPAT)	n.a.	n.a.	8.1 %	10.6 %	11.3 %	18.6 %	23.7 %
ROE	-5.8 %	-5.0 %	9.3 %	11.1 %	11.2 %	20.1 %	24.0 %
Adj. ROE	-5.8 %	-5.0 %	9.3 %	11.1 %	11.2 %	20.1 %	24.0 %
Balance sheet quality							
Net Debt	-7.4	8.8	10.5	3.7	5.6	4.5	-1.3
Net Financial Debt	-9.0	7.3	8.8	1.8	3.7	2.6	-3.2
Net Gearing	-24.1 %	30.3 %	33.1 %	9.6 %	12.9 %	8.7 %	-2.1 %
Net Fin. Debt / EBITDA	n.a.	337.6 %	112.8 %	21.0 %	30.2 %	13.4 %	n.a.
Book Value / Share	16.2	15.4	16.8	20.3	22.7	27.2	34.1
Book value per share ex intangibles	11.7	2.0	4.2	7.0	11.0	16.3	24.3

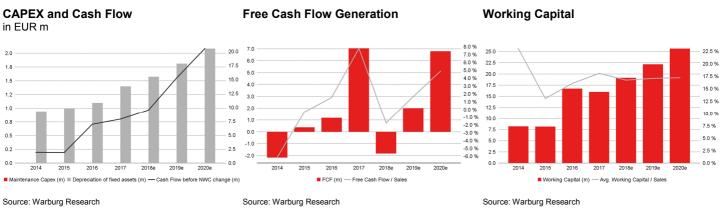


Source: Warburg Research



Consolidated cash flow statement							
In EUR m	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020
Net income	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	9.6	14.0
Depreciation of fixed assets	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1
Amortisation of goodwill	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Amortisation of intangible assets	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.2
Increase/decrease in long-term provisions	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-cash income and expenses	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash Flow before NWC change	1.9	1.9	6.9	7.9	9.5	15.2	20.5
Increase / decrease in inventory	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3
Increase / decrease in accounts receivable	-0.4	-0.4	-5.4	0.3	-2.8	-3.1	-3.6
Increase / decrease in accounts payable	-0.2	-0.2	-3.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Increase / decrease in other working capital positions	-1.6	1.0	5.2	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase / decrease in working capital (total)	-2.3	0.3	-3.4	7.3	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5
Net cash provided by operating activities [1]	-0.4	2.2	3.6	15.2	6.4	12.2	17.0
Investments in intangible assets	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-2.4	-2.4
Investments in property, plant and equipment	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	-16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.3	0.0	-2.6	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash provided by investing activities [2]	-1.6	-18.6	-5.0	-9.3	-8.2	-10.2	-10.2
Change in financial liabilities	-1.2	13.6	0.1	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.0
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	-1.0	-2.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash provided by financing activities [3]	-1.6	12.6	-2.1	19.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.0
Change in liquid funds [1]+[2]+[3]	-3.6	-3.9	-3.5	25.1	-1.8	1.1	5.8
Effects of exchange-rate changes on cash	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash and cash equivalent at end of period	10.2	6.4	2.8	27.9	28.6	29.7	35.6

Financial Ratios							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018e	2019e	2020e
Cash Flow							
FCF	-2.2	0.4	1.2	7.0	-1.8	2.0	6.8
Free Cash Flow / Sales	-6.2 %	-0.3 %	1.5 %	7.8 %	-1.7 %	1.7 %	4.9 %
Free Cash Flow Potential	1.2	2.1	7.2	8.3	10.3	15.5	20.8
Free Cash Flow / Net Profit	147.0 %	13.3 %	42.0 %	180.8 %	-40.0 %	21.1 %	48.6 %
Interest Received / Avg. Cash	1.3 %	2.5 %	2.2 %	0.7 %	0.3 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Interest Paid / Avg. Debt	7.4 %	4.1 %	4.3 %	3.3 %	2.8 %	0.9 %	0.9 %
Management of Funds							
Investment ratio	5.3 %	3.8 %	3.1 %	9.0 %	7.8 %	8.5 %	7.4 %
Maint. Capex / Sales	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %	0.0 %
Capex / Dep	77.6 %	68.6 %	61.4 %	215.8 %	166.1 %	180.0 %	156.5 %
Avg. Working Capital / Sales	23.0 %	13.1 %	16.1 %	18.1 %	16.7 %	17.1 %	17.2 %
Trade Debtors / Trade Creditors	562.7 %	600.2 %	819.6 %	964.6 %	976.2 %	983.3 %	971.4 %
Inventory Turnover	4.4 x	5.0 x	6.4 x	8.6 x	6.8 x	7.0 x	6.9 x
Receivables collection period (days)	75	73	85	71	71	71	71
Payables payment period (days)	116	93	105	79	70	70	71
Cash conversion cycle (Days)	6	-123	23	-1	26	29	32





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<u>"_"</u>	Rating suspended:	The available information currently does not permit an evaluation of the company.

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Rating	Number of stocks	% of Universe		
Buy	131	64		

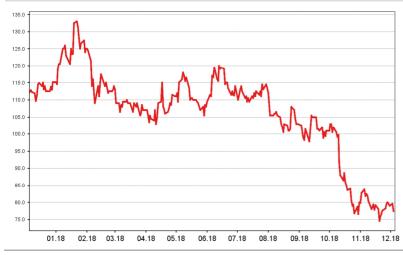
Total	206	100
Rating suspended	7	3
Sell	3	1
Hold	65	32

WARBURG RESEARCH GMBH - ANALYSED RESEARCH UNIVERSE BY RATING ...

... taking into account only those companies which were provided with major investment services in the last twelve months.

Rating	Number of stocks	% of Universe
Buy	33	72
Hold	11	24
Sell	0	0
Rating suspended	2	4
Total	46	100

PRICE AND RATING HISTORY GK SOFTWARE AS OF 05.12.2018



Markings in the chart show rating changes by Warburg Research GmbH in the last 12 months. Every marking details the date and closing price on the day of the rating change.



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