**Date** 05/12/2016

**Recommendation:** 

**Hold** (previous: Buy) **PT:** € **61.10** (previous: € 59.60)

## **GK Software**

Industry: Software
Segment: Prime Standard
ISIN: DE0007571424
Reuters: GKSG

Price (02/12/2016): € 59.75

Market Cap € 113 Mio.

EV € 124 Mio.

Ø-volume `000€ (100 days) 86.1

52W High € 61.70

52W Low € 35.50

## **Financial Calendar**

FY report 27/04/2017 Q1 report 30/05/2017

## Shareholder structure

GK Software Hldg.	49.8%
SAP AG	5.3%
R.Gläß	3.3%
S.Kronmüller	2.3%

## Share performance



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# **GK SOFTWARE AG**

## GK maintains its clear growth trajectory in Q3

After a second quarter characterised by high sales volumes of licences, GK Software has maintained its growth trajectory in the third quarter of 2016 (+19.2% from Q3 15). In the first nine months, GK recorded a 26.5% growth in sales and a positive EBIT. We are raising our sales expectations for 2016 slightly, but not the EBIT estimate. The company's priority is currently to use non-European growth options, which can entail significant costs. In addition, reporting date effects (licencing agreements) have a strong impact on the EBIT. Since the submission of our basic studies updates (mid-9/2016), the GK share price has increased by about a third and thus reached the previous price target. On the basis of our current estimates, GK is currently only slightly below the fair value and our recommendation is therefore to "hold".

- ✓ As expected, GK recorded the greatest increases (+30.8%) in the core segment of GK/Retail, which represents over 80% of group sales. The "IT/Services" segment (+12.2% to EUR 8.9 million) benefited among others from "staging" jobs (preparation of customer hardware as part of service contracts). A look at the sales types shows strong growth in the services business (+38%), which comprises already more than half of group sales. Licence and maintenance business, as further central revenue drivers, also showed strong growth of 25% and 9%. With a jump in sales of +102% (to EUR 0.33 million), the GK Academy division was able to more than double. For the investor, what is more important than the absolute growth in sales is the fact that the partners are providing more training for their own employees. In our opinion, this implicitly indicates the partners' expectations regarding future international GK/Retail projects.
- ✓ We also expect the final quarter to be the highest-performing quarter in this financial year. In order to achieve our increased sales expectation for 2016, we would need Q4 sales of just over EUR 20 million (Q4 2015: EUR 20.6 million), which would require at least one (larger) licencing contract to be concluded. Turnover shifts after 2017, as well as costs arising from international expansion (which has been prioritised for strategic reasons), are the greatest risk to our expectation of a positive 2016 EBIT.

**Outlook for the company:** GK Software confirmed the previous outlook. For 2016, a not inconsiderable expansion of GK/Retail sales is planned, whereby a slightly negative EBIT is conceivable. By 2018, the annual turnover will have grown to more than EUR 90 million; the target EBIT margin for 2018 and beyond in the core segment is 15%.

Key figures - GK Software AG								
	Sales	EBITDA	EBIT	EPS (adj.)	EV/Sales	P/E		
2014 a	44.6	0.0	-3.0	-0.99	1.61	-42.4		
2015 a	62.6	2.2	-1.3	-0.79	1.19	-43.7		
2016 e	73.2	5.6	1.5	0.41	1.69	144.6		
2017 e	85.2	11.3	7.0	2.49	1.45	24.0		
2018 e	96.2	16.5	12.0	4.40	1.28	13.6		
Source: Company Data, EQUI.TS GmbH								

EQUITS GmbH www.equits.com

## **Appendix**

Income Statement	2013	2014	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
Sales	42.458	44.634	62.602	73.200	85.160	96.247
Change in finished goods	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Other own costs capitalized	0.376	0.512	0.525	0.614	0.714	0.807
Other operating income	2.451	2.188	1.726	2.018	2.348	2.654
Total performance	45.285	47.333	64.853	75.832	88.222	99.708
Cost of material	-4.082	-5.151	-8.266	-8.376	-9.215	-9.486
Gross profit	41.202	42.182	56.587	67.456	79.007	90.222
Personnel expenses	-25.605	-28.749	-39.668	-46.673	-50.951	-55.433
Other operating expenses	-12.258	-13.397	-14.742	-15.182	-16.765	-18.265
EBITDA	3.340	0.037	2.177	5.601	11.290	16.523
Depreciation/amortisation	-2.295	-3.052	-3.453	-4.137	-4.307	-4.492
EBIT	1.045	-3.015	-1.276	1.464	6.983	12.031
Financial result	-0.113	0.028	-0.107	-0.356	-0.316	-0.241
Non operating result before taxes	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
EBT	0.932	-2.987	-1.383	1.108	6.667	11.790
Non operating result after taxes	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Taxes	-0.331	1.117	-0.117	-0.327	-1.969	-3.481
Minority interest	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Net result	0.601	-1.870	-1.500	0.781	4.699	8.309
Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Adjusted net result	0.601	-1.870	-1.500	0.781	4.699	8.309
Average number of shares	1.79	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89
EPS	0.34	-0.99	-0.79	0.41	2.49	4.40
Adjusted EPS	0.34	-0.99	-0.79	0.41	2.49	4.40
DPS	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.97
Source: EQUI.TS; company data						

Cash Flow Statement	2013	2014	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
Net cash provided by operating activities	1.829	-0.394	2.196	1.829	5.514	9.573
Net cash used in investing activities	-0.951	-1.569	-18.583	-3.653	-3.150	-3.560
Net cash provided by financing activities	2.483	-1.606	12.574	-2.000	-2.000	-3.034
Change in cash and securities	3.361	-3.569	-3.813	-3.824	0.364	2.979
Cash and secur. at the end of the period	13.742	10.173	7.377	3.553	3.917	6.896
Source: EQUI.TS; company data						

- Please consider the disclaimer at the end of this document -

<b>Balance Sheet</b>	2013	2014	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
Long term assets	14.718	13.445	30.944	30.460	29.302	28.371
Intangible assets	9.922	8.474	25.190	23.897	21.604	18.911
Tangible assets	4.794	4.970	5.753	6.562	7.697	9.458
Financial assets	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Current assets	32.351	28.270	33.074	32.763	37.092	43.747
Inventories	1.043	1.159	1.655	1.935	2.251	2.544
Accounts Receivables	13.754	12.375	19.100	22.333	25.982	29.364
Other current assets	3.812	4.563	4.943	4.943	4.943	4.943
Cash and securities	13.742	10.173	7.377	3.553	3.917	6.896
Other assets	0.753	2.957	3.742	3.742	3.742	3.742
Total assets	47.821	44.673	67.760	66.965	70.137	75.860
Equity	33.156	30.555	28.967	29.748	34.446	41.722
Reserves	33.156	30.555	28.967	29.748	34.446	41.722
Minorities	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Provisions	2.540	3.321	4.081	4.151	4.224	4.301
Liabilities	10.196	8.600	32.085	30.439	28.838	27.209
Interest bearing liabilities	2.290	1.132	14.723	12.723	10.723	8.723
Accounts Payables	1.421	1.634	2.091	2.445	2.845	3.215
Other non-interest bearing liabilities	6.485	5.835	15.271	15.271	15.271	15.271
Other liabilities	1.928	2.196	2.628	2.628	2.628	2.628
					-0.40-	
Total equity and liabilities	47.821	44.673	67.760	66.965	70.137	75.860

Ratios for corporate valuation  EV/Sales	Key Ratios	2013	2014	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
EV/Sales         1.08         1.61         1.19         1.69         1.45         1.28           EV/EBITDA         13.67         1969.16         34.17         22.07         10.95         7.48           EV/EBIT         43.68         -23.84         -58.32         84.45         17.70         10.28           P/E clean         93.50         -42.38         -43.72         144.60         24.03         13.59           PCPS         48.20         41.00         24.45         22.64         12.44         8.77           Price-to-book ratio         1.70         2.59         2.26         3.80         3.28         2.71           Profitability ratios           EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         2.2%         -6.6%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0         9.7%           RoE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios         41.2         4.2         4.2         4.2	Daking for a sure and a sure landing						
EV/EBITDA		1.00	1 61	1 10	1.60	1 45	1 20
EV/EBIT 43.68 -23.84 -58.32 84.45 17.70 10.28 P/E reported 93.50 -42.38 -43.72 144.60 24.03 13.59 P/E clean 93.50 -42.38 -43.72 144.60 24.03 13.59 P/E clean 93.50 -42.38 -43.72 144.60 24.03 13.59 P/E clean 93.50 42.38 -43.72 144.60 24.03 13.59 P/E clean 17.70 2.59 2.26 3.80 3.28 2.71 Price-to-book ratio 1.70 2.59 2.26 3.80 3.28 2.71 Price-to-book ratio 1.70 2.59 2.26 3.80 3.28 2.71 Profitability ratios EBIT DA margin 7.9% 0.1% 3.5% 7.7% 13.3% 17.2% EBIT DA margin 2.5% -6.8% 2.0% 2.0% 8.2% 12.5% Pre tax margin 2.2% -6.7% 2.2% 1.5% 7.8% 12.3% Net margin 1.4% -4.2% 2.4% 1.1% 5.5% 8.6% Free-cash-flow-margin 1.4% -4.2% 2.4% 1.1% 5.5% 8.6% Free-cash-flow-margin 1.4% -4.2% 2.4% 1.1% 5.5% 8.6% Pre day margin 2.0% 2.0% 2.5% 2.7% 14.6% 21.8% Productivity ratios 2.0% 2.0% 2.5% 2.7% 2.7% 14.6% 21.8% Productivity ratios 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0% 2.0%							
P/E reported         93.50         -42.38         -43.72         144.60         24.03         13.59           P/E clean         93.50         -42.38         -43.72         144.60         24.03         13.59           PCPS         48.20         41.00         24.45         22.64         12.44         8.77           Price-to-book ratio         1.70         2.59         2.26         3.80         3.28         2.71           Profitability ratios           EBITDA margin         7.9%         0.1%         3.5%         7.7%         13.3%         17.2%           EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         1.4%         -4.2%         2.2%         1.5%         7.8%         12.3%           Net margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios         46.4         50.3         53.7         <							-
P/E clean 93.50							
PCPS         48.20         41.00         24.45         22.64         12.44         8.77           Price-to-book ratio         1.70         2.59         2.26         3.80         3.28         2.71           Profitability ratios           EBITDA margin         7.9%         0.1%         3.5%         7.7%         13.3%         17.2%           EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financ							
Profice-to-book ratio         1.70         2.59         2.26         3.80         3.28         2.71           Profitability ratios           EBIT DA margin         7.9%         0.1%         3.5%         7.7%         13.3%         17.2%           EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         2.2%         -6.7%         -2.2%         1.5%         7.8%         12.3%           Net margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6         Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employee	•						
Profitability ratios  EBITDA margin 7.9% 0.1% 3.5% 7.7% 13.3% 17.2%  EBIT margin 2.5% -6.8% -2.0% 2.0% 8.2% 12.5%  Pre tax margin 2.2% -6.7% -2.2% 1.5% 7.8% 12.3%  Net margin 1.4% -4.2% -2.4% 1.1% 5.5% 8.6%  Free-cash-flow-margin n.m. 0.3% n.m. 1.8% 7.0% 9.7%  ROE 2.0% -5.9% -5.0% 2.7% 14.6% 21.8%  Productivity ratios  Sales/employees (in EUR '000) 76.9 78.0 84.7 87.7 94.4 101.6  Personnel expenses/employees (in '000) 46.4 50.3 53.7 55.9 56.5 58.5  Net result/employees (in '000) 1.1 -3.3 -2.0 0.9 5.2 8.8  Number of employees 552 572 739 835 902 947  Financial ratios  Equity ratio 69.3% 68.4% 42.7% 44.4% 49.1% 55.0%  Gearing 44.2% 46.2% 133.9% 125.1% 103.6% 81.8%  Dividend yield 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 1.6%  Cash-flow per share 0.65 1.02 1.42 2.64 4.80 6.81  Free-Cash-flow per share 0.02 0.08 -8.45 0.71 3.14 4.93  Other ratios  Depreciation/Sales 5.4% 6.8% 5.5% 5.7% 5.1% 4.7%  Capex/Sales 2.8% 4.0% 29.8% 5.0% 3.7% 3.7%  Working Capital/Sales 31.5% 26.7% 29.8% 29.8% 29.8% 29.8%  EBITDA margin 7.9% 0.1% -6.8% 5.5% 5.7% 5.1% 4.7%  Cap pay 5.2% 5.5% 5.5% 5.2% 5.2% 5.2% 5.2%  Tax rate 35.5% 37.4% -8.5% 29.5% 29.5% 29.5%							
EBITDA margin         7.9%         0.1%         3.5%         7.7%         13.3%         17.2%           EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         2.2%         -6.7%         -2.2%         1.5%         7.8%         12.3%           Net margin         1.4%         4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Requity ratio         6.9.3%         68.4%<	File-to-book ratio	1.70	2.39	2.20	3.60	3.20	2.71
EBIT margin         2.5%         -6.8%         -2.0%         2.0%         8.2%         12.5%           Pre tax margin         2.2%         -6.7%         -2.2%         1.5%         7.8%         12.3%           Net margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gear	Profitability ratios						
Pre tax margin         2.2%         -6.7%         -2.2%         1.5%         7.8%         12.3%           Net margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Di	EBITDA margin	7.9%	0.1%	3.5%	7.7%	13.3%	17.2%
Net margin         1.4%         -4.2%         -2.4%         1.1%         5.5%         8.6%           Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%	EBIT margin	2.5%	-6.8%	-2.0%	2.0%	8.2%	12.5%
Free-cash-flow-margin         n.m.         0.3%         n.m.         1.8%         7.0%         9.7%           ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81 <tr< td=""><td>Pre tax margin</td><td>2.2%</td><td>-6.7%</td><td>-2.2%</td><td>1.5%</td><td>7.8%</td><td>12.3%</td></tr<>	Pre tax margin	2.2%	-6.7%	-2.2%	1.5%	7.8%	12.3%
ROE         2.0%         -5.9%         -5.0%         2.7%         14.6%         21.8%           Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81           Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93	Net margin	1.4%	-4.2%	-2.4%	1.1%	5.5%	8.6%
Productivity ratios           Sales/employees (in EUR '000)         76.9         78.0         84.7         87.7         94.4         101.6           Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow ratio           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81           Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93           Other ratios           Depreciation/Sales         5.4% <td>Free-cash-flow-margin</td> <td>n.m.</td> <td>0.3%</td> <td>n.m.</td> <td>1.8%</td> <td>7.0%</td> <td>9.7%</td>	Free-cash-flow-margin	n.m.	0.3%	n.m.	1.8%	7.0%	9.7%
Sales/employees (in EUR '000)       76.9       78.0       84.7       87.7       94.4       101.6         Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)       46.4       50.3       53.7       55.9       56.5       58.5         Net result/employees (in '000)       1.1       -3.3       -2.0       0.9       5.2       8.8         Number of employees       552       572       739       835       902       947         Financial ratios         Equity ratio       69.3%       68.4%       42.7%       44.4%       49.1%       55.0%         Gearing       44.2%       46.2%       133.9%       125.1%       103.6%       81.8%         Dividend yield       0.8%       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       0.9%       1.6%         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%	ROE	2.0%	-5.9%	-5.0%	2.7%	14.6%	21.8%
Sales/employees (in EUR '000)       76.9       78.0       84.7       87.7       94.4       101.6         Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)       46.4       50.3       53.7       55.9       56.5       58.5         Net result/employees (in '000)       1.1       -3.3       -2.0       0.9       5.2       8.8         Number of employees       552       572       739       835       902       947         Financial ratios         Equity ratio       69.3%       68.4%       42.7%       44.4%       49.1%       55.0%         Gearing       44.2%       46.2%       133.9%       125.1%       103.6%       81.8%         Dividend yield       0.8%       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       0.9%       1.6%         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%	Draductivity nation						
Personnel expenses/employees (in '000)         46.4         50.3         53.7         55.9         56.5         58.5           Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81           Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93           Other ratios           Depreciation/Sales         5.4%         6.8%         5.5%         5.7%         5.1%         4.7%           Capex/Sales         2.8%         4.0%         29.8%         5.0%         3.7%         3.7%		76.0	70.0	04.7	07.7	04.4	101.6
Net result/employees (in '000)         1.1         -3.3         -2.0         0.9         5.2         8.8           Number of employees         552         572         739         835         902         947           Financial ratios           Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow ratio           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81           Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93           Other ratios           Depreciation/Sales         5.4%         6.8%         5.5%         5.7%         5.1%         4.7%           Capex/Sales         2.8%         4.0%         29.8%         5.0%         3.7%         3.7%           Working Capital/Sales         31.5%         26.7%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%							
Financial ratios         Equity ratio         69.3%         68.4%         42.7%         44.4%         49.1%         55.0%           Gearing         44.2%         46.2%         133.9%         125.1%         103.6%         81.8%           Dividend yield         0.8%         0.0%         0.0%         0.0%         0.9%         1.6%           Cash-flow ratio           Cash-flow per share         0.65         1.02         1.42         2.64         4.80         6.81           Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93           Other ratios           Depreciation/Sales         5.4%         6.8%         5.5%         5.7%         5.1%         4.7%           Capex/Sales         2.8%         4.0%         29.8%         5.0%         3.7%         3.7%           Working Capital/Sales         31.5%         26.7%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%           Tax rate         35.5%         37.4%         -8.5%         29.5%         29.5%         29.5%							
Financial ratios  Equity ratio 69.3% 68.4% 42.7% 44.4% 49.1% 55.0%  Gearing 44.2% 46.2% 133.9% 125.1% 103.6% 81.8%  Dividend yield 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.9% 1.6%  Cash-flow ratio  Cash-flow per share 0.65 1.02 1.42 2.64 4.80 6.81  Free-Cash-flow per share -0.02 0.08 -8.45 0.71 3.14 4.93  Other ratios  Depreciation/Sales 5.4% 6.8% 5.5% 5.7% 5.1% 4.7%  Capex/Sales 2.8% 4.0% 29.8% 5.0% 3.7% 3.7%  Working Capital/Sales 31.5% 26.7% 29.8% 29.8% 29.8% 29.8%  Tax rate 35.5% 37.4% -8.5% 29.5% 29.5% 29.5%							
Equity ratio       69.3%       68.4%       42.7%       44.4%       49.1%       55.0%         Gearing       44.2%       46.2%       133.9%       125.1%       103.6%       81.8%         Dividend yield       0.8%       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       0.9%       1.6%         Cash-flow ratio         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Number of employees	552	5/2	739	835	902	947
Gearing       44.2%       46.2%       133.9%       125.1%       103.6%       81.8%         Dividend yield       0.8%       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       0.9%       1.6%         Cash-flow ratio         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Financial ratios						
Dividend yield       0.8%       0.0%       0.0%       0.0%       0.9%       1.6%         Cash-flow ratio         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Equity ratio	69.3%	68.4%	42.7%	44.4%	49.1%	55.0%
Cash-flow ratio         Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Gearing	44.2%	46.2%	133.9%	125.1%	103.6%	81.8%
Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Dividend yield	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	1.6%
Cash-flow per share       0.65       1.02       1.42       2.64       4.80       6.81         Free-Cash-flow per share       -0.02       0.08       -8.45       0.71       3.14       4.93         Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Cash-flow ratio						
Free-Cash-flow per share         -0.02         0.08         -8.45         0.71         3.14         4.93           Other ratios           Depreciation/Sales         5.4%         6.8%         5.5%         5.7%         5.1%         4.7%           Capex/Sales         2.8%         4.0%         29.8%         5.0%         3.7%         3.7%           Working Capital/Sales         31.5%         26.7%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%           Tax rate         35.5%         37.4%         -8.5%         29.5%         29.5%         29.5%		0.65	1 02	1 42	2 64	4.80	6.81
Other ratios         Depreciation/Sales       5.4%       6.8%       5.5%       5.7%       5.1%       4.7%         Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%							
Depreciation/Sales         5.4%         6.8%         5.5%         5.7%         5.1%         4.7%           Capex/Sales         2.8%         4.0%         29.8%         5.0%         3.7%         3.7%           Working Capital/Sales         31.5%         26.7%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%         29.8%           Tax rate         35.5%         37.4%         -8.5%         29.5%         29.5%         29.5%	rice-cash-now per share	-0.02	0.00	-0.43	0.71	3.14	4.75
Capex/Sales       2.8%       4.0%       29.8%       5.0%       3.7%       3.7%         Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%	Other ratios						
Working Capital/Sales       31.5%       26.7%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%       29.8%         Tax rate       35.5%       37.4%       -8.5%       29.5%       29.5%       29.5%		5.4%	6.8%	5.5%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%
Tax rate 35.5% 37.4% -8.5% 29.5% 29.5% 29.5%	Capex/Sales	2.8%	4.0%	29.8%	5.0%	3.7%	3.7%
	Working Capital/Sales	31.5%	26.7%	29.8%	29.8%	29.8%	29.8%
Source EQUI.TS	Tax rate	35.5%	37.4%	-8.5%	29.5%	29.5%	29.5%
	Source EQUI.TS						

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Authors of this financial analysis: Daniel Großjohann, Analyst, and Thomas Schießle, Analyst.

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Company	Analyst		Rating	Price Target
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	09/09/2015	Buy	€ 45.00
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	04/12/2015	Buy	€ 46.80
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	07/03/2016	Buy	€ 45.20
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	17/05/2016	Buy	€ 54.35
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	21/06/2016	Buy	€ 54.35
GK SOFTWARE AG	D.Grossjohann/T.Schießle	12/09/2016	Buy	€ 59.60
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Furthermore, discussions were held with the Management for the purpose of preparing the company study. The analysis was provided to the issuer prior to publication; no substantial changes were made afterwards.

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BUY: the expected price trend of the share amounts to at least +15%. NEUTRAL: The expected price trend lies between -15% and +15%.

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3. Date of initial/original publication of the financial analysis:

(05/12/2016)

4. Date and time of the prices of financial instruments disclosed therein:

(Closing price on 02/12/2016)

5. Updates:

We have currently not yet set a fixed date to provide a precise update of this analysis. EQUI.TS GmbH reserves the right to update the analysis unannounced.

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